**Socialization:**

**Chapter 3 Lecture Outline**

1. **Society Makes Us Human.**
2. **Feral children.**
3. **Extreme isolation.**
4. **Isabelle.**
5. **Genie.**
6. **Institutionalized children.**
7. **Harlow study *(Mother Love).***
8. **Socialization Into Self and Mind.**
9. **C.H. Cooley (1864-1929): Looking-glass self.**
10. **Imagine how we look to others.**
11. **Evaluate others reaction.**
12. **Develop self-concept.**
13. **G.H. Mead (1863-1931): Role-taking.**
14. **Play: Learn to take roles of others.**
15. **Generalized and significant other.**
16. **Three stages of self:**

**3a. Imitation: Birth to 2 yrs.**

**3b. Play: 3 to 8 yrs.**

**3c. Team Games: 8 yrs and beyond.**

1. **Self: I and me.**
2. **Jean Piaget (1896-1980): Cognitive Development.**
3. **Sensorimotor: 0-2 yrs.**
4. **Preoperational: 2-7yrs.**
5. **Concrete Operational: 7-12 yrs.**
6. **Formal Operational: +12 yrs.**
7. **Learning Personality and Emotions.**
   1. **Sigmund Freud (1896-1939): Three components of personality.**

**1. Id.**

**2. Ego.**

**3. Superego.**

* 1. **Paul Ekman (1934- ): Six basic emotions.**

**1. Anger.**

**2. Disgust.**

**3. Fear.**

**4. Happiness.**

**5. Sadness.**

**6. Surprise.**

1. **Gender Socialization.**
2. **Society nudges females and males into different directions.**
3. **Parents begin process; peer groups reinforce cultural expectations.**
4. **Media further reinforces societal expectations through ads and programming.**
5. **Agents of Socialization.**
   1. **Family.**
   2. **Neighborhood.**
   3. **Religion.**
   4. **Day care.**
   5. **Schools.**
   6. **Peer groups.**
   7. **Workplace.**
6. **Resocialization.**
   1. **Process of learning new values, attitudes, norms, and behaviors.**
   2. **Degradation ceremony.**
   3. **Erving Goffman (1922-1982): Total institutions.**
7. **Socialization Through the Life Course.**
   1. **Lifecourse (see slide no. 17).**
   2. **Stages of Lifecourse.**

**1. Childhood: Birth to 12 yrs of age.**

**2. Adolescence: 13-17 yrs of age.**

**3. Early Adulthood: 18-29 yrs of age.**

**4. Middle Years/Age (30-65).**

**4a. Early Middle Years (30-49 yrs of age).**

**4b. Later Middle Years (50-65 yrs of age).**

**5. Old Age (65 yrs on).**

**5a. Transitional Older Years.**

**5b. Later Older Years.**

1. **Are We Prisoners of Socialization?**