**Social Structure and Social Interaction:**

**Chapter 4 Lecture Outline**

1. **Levels of Sociological Analysis.**
2. **Macrosociology.**
3. **Microsociology.**
4. **Both needed for fuller understanding of social life.**
5. **Macrosociological Perspective: Social Structure and Its Components.**
6. **Culture.**
7. **Social Class.**
8. **Social Status.**
9. **Ascribed status.**
10. **Achieved status.**
11. **Master status.**
12. **Status set.**
13. **Status inconsistency.**
14. **Roles.**
15. **Groups.**
16. **Social Institutions.**
17. **Five traditional: Family, economy, polity, education, and religion.**
18. **Emergent: Medicine, science, mass media, legal system, and military.**
19. **Societies and Their Transformation.**
	1. **Definition of society.**
	2. **Types of societies.**

 **1. Hunting and gathering (ca. 0.2 mya).**

 **2. Pastoral and horticultural (10000 BCE).**

 **3. Agricultural (6-5000 BCE).**

 **4. Industrial (1760 CE).**

 **5. Post-industrial (1950 CE).**

 **6. Biotech society (1953 or 2001 CE).**

* 1. **Durkheim: Social Integration.**

**1. Mechanical solidarity.**

**2. Organic solidarity.**

* 1. **Toinnes: Shift in Social Relations.**

**1. Gemeinschaft.**

**2. Gesellschaft.**

1. **Microsociological Perspective: Interaction in Everyday Life.**
2. **Symbolic Interactionism.**
3. **Stereotypes.**
4. **Personal Space (Edward Hall).**
5. **Intimate Distance (18 inches from body).**
6. **Personal Distance (18 inches to 4 feet).**
7. **Social Distance (4 feet to 12 feet).**
8. **Public Distance (beyond 12 feet).**
9. **Erving Goffman: Dramaturgy.**
10. **Front stage.**
11. **Back stage.**
12. **Role performance.**
13. **Role conflict.**
14. **Role strain.**

 **6. Impression management.**

 **e. Harold Garfinkle: Ethnomethodology.**

 **f. Social Construction of Reality.**

 **1. Thomas Theorem (Definition of the Situation).**

 **2. Subjective v.s. objective reality.**